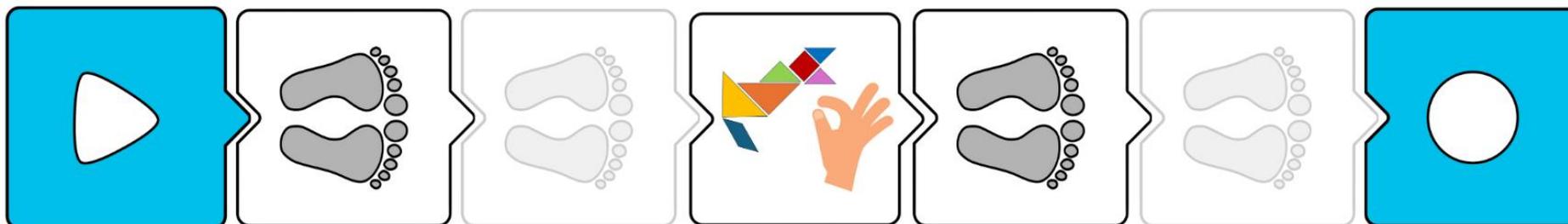


Completa el camino



Piezas para recortar

